$$R_3$$
 R_2
 R_1
 NH_2
 R_1

(N

wherein:

- R_1 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_6 alkyl groups, C_1 - C_5 monohydroxyalkyl groups, and C_2 - C_5 polyhydroxyalkyl groups,
- R_2 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, a $-CONH_2$ group, C_1 - C_5 monohydroxyalkyl groups, and C_2 - C_5 polyhydroxyalkyl groups, and
- R₃ is chosen from a hydrogen atom, and a hydrogen group, and
- (ii) at least one cationic polymer chosen from:
- (1) homopolymers and copolymers comprising, as a constituent of the chain, at least one unit chosen from units formula (II):

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- k and t, which are identical or different, are each chosen from 0 and 1, provided that the sum of k + t is equal to 1;

 R_4 and R_5 , which are identical or different, denote an alkyl group having from 1 to 22 carbon atoms, a (C_1-C_5) hydroxyalkyl group, a (C_1-C_4) amidoalkyl group, or R_4 and R_5 denote, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, a piperidinyl or morpholinyl group;

R₆ denotes a hydrogen atom or a methyl radical;

X is an anion;

-(2) the quaternary diammonium polymers containing repeat units of the following formula (III):

$$\begin{bmatrix}
R_{7} & R_{9} \\
 & | & | & | \\
 & N+-A_{1}-N+-B_{1}- \\
 & | & | & | \\
 & R_{8} & R_{10} & 2X^{-}
\end{bmatrix}$$
(III)

in which:

 R_7 , R_8 , R_9 and R_{10} , which are identical or different, represent aliphatic, alicyclic or arylaliphatic

radicals containing from 1 to 20 carbon atoms or lower hydroxyalkylaliphatic radicals, or else R_7 , R_8 , R_9 and R_{10} , together or separately, form, with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, heterocyclic rings optionally containing a second heteroatom other than nitrogen,

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or else R_7 , R_8 , R_9 and R_{10} represent a linear or branched C_1 - C_6 alkyl radical substituted by a nitrile, ester, acyl, amide or -CO-O- R_{11} -D or -CO-NH- R_{11} -D group in which R_{11} is an alkylene and D a quaternary ammonium group;

A₁ and B₁ represent polymethylene groups containing from 2 to 20 carbon atoms which are linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated, and which may contain, bonded to or inserted into the main chain, one or more aromatic rings, or one or more oxygen or sulphur atoms or sulphoxide, sulphone, disulphide, amino, alkylamino, hydroxyl, quaternary ammonium, ureido, amide or ester groups, and

 A_1 , R_7 and R_9 may form, with the two nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, a piperazine ring; in addition if A_1 denotes a saturated or unsaturated, linear or branched alkylene or hydroxyalkylene radical, B_1 may also denote a group $-(CH_2)n-CO-D-OC-(CH_2)n-$ in which n is between 1 and 100 and preferably between 1 and 50, and D

a) a glycol residue of formula: -O-Z-O-, where Z denotes a linear or branched hydrocarbon radical or a group corresponding to one of the following formulae:

 $-(CH_2-CH_2-O)x-CH_2-CH_2-$

-[CH₂-CH(CH₃)-O]y-CH₂-CH(CH₃)-

where x and y denote an integer from 1 to 4, representing a defined and unique degree of polymerization or any number from 1 to 4 representing a mean degree of polymerization;

b) a disecondary diamine residue such as a piperazine derivative;

 \bigcup_{i}

X⁻ is an anion;

denotes:

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- d) a ureylene group of formula: -NH-CO-NH-;
- -(3) the quaternary diammonium polymers consisting of units of the following formula (IV):

in which:

p denotes an integer varying from 1 to 6,

D is zero or represents a group $-(CH_2)_r$ -CO- in which r denotes a number equal to 4 or to 7, and

X is an anion;

-(4) the amine-containing silicones.

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